

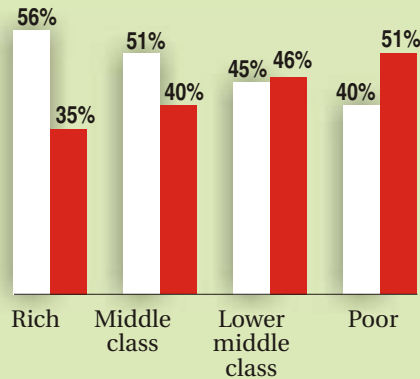
## Kerala - 1999 Lok Sabha

01. Kasaragod
02. Cannanore
03. Badagara
04. Calicut
05. Manjeri
06. Ponnani
07. Palghat
08. Ottapalam (SC)
09. Trichur
10. Mukundapuram
11. Ernakulam
12. Muvattupuzha
13. Kottayam
14. Idukki
15. Alleppey
16. Mavelikkara
17. Adoor (SC)
18. Quilon
19. Chirayinkil
20. Trivandrum

■ LDF  
■ UDF

### The poorer the voter, the higher the vote for LDF

□ UDF ■ LDF



Source: CSDS Post-Poll Survey 2001

## Small swings will see UDF sweep while LDF requires larger swings for the same

### What happens if...

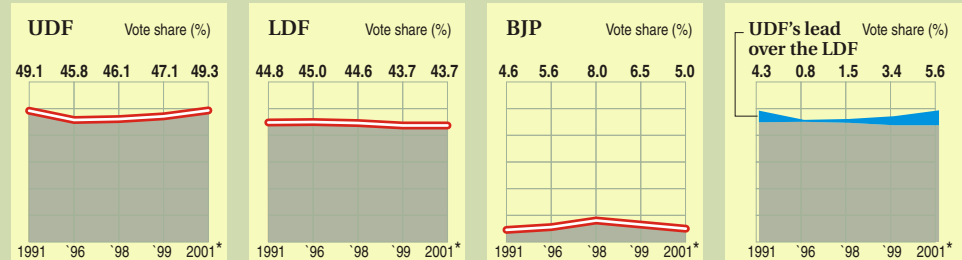
	Seats in 2004 elections	
	UDF	LDF
...the results of Lok Sabha elections 1999 are repeated	11	9
...there is a swing of 1 pp* in favour of UDF	16	4
...there is a swing of 3 pp* in favour of UDF	20	0
...there is a swing of 1 pp* in favour of LDF	10	10
...there is a swing of 3 pp* in favour of LDF	6	14
...there is a swing of 5 pp* in favour of LDF	4	16
...the results of 2001 Assembly elections are repeated	18	2

\*pp= percentage point

### UDF enjoys an edge over the LDF in the Lok Sabha...

Lok Sabha Seats	UDF		LDF		BJP	
	1991	1996	1998	1999	1991	1996
1991	16	4	0	0	0	0
1996	10	10	0	0	0	0
1998	11	9	0	0	0	0
1999	11	9	0	0	0	0

### ...but this is based on a small difference in votes



Note: **Composition of UDF:** Congress, Muslim League, Kerala Congress (Mani), JSS, RSP (B), Kerala Congress (Jacob), CMPKSC, Kerala Congress (B), UDF supported Independents. **Composition of LDF:** CPI (M), CPI, JD (S), NCP, Kerala Congress, RSP, Indian National League, Left supported Independents \*Assembly elections

### Upper castes lean towards UDF and also the BJP

	UDF	LDF	BJP
Nairs	44%	35%	16%
Other upper castes	54%	30%	14%

### Christians, especially Syrian Christians back the UDF

	UDF	LDF	BJP
All Christians	66%	28%	---
Syrian Christians	71%	21%	---

### Overwhelming support for UDF among Muslims

	UDF	LDF	BJP
Muslim OBCs	59%	38%	1%
Other Muslims	68%	30%	2%

### LDF has huge lead among Ezhavas, other OBCs and Dalits

	UDF	LDF	BJP
Ezhavas	25%	63%	7%
Other OBCs	34%	54%	7%
Dalits	33%	61%	1%

Source: CSDS Post-Poll Survey 2001